

# WORK AND ITS VALUE

## Interdisciplinary Reflections on an Ever-Changing Concept

International Conference



**Bergamo (Italy) | 24-26 November 2021 | XI Edition**

Palazzo dei Contratti, Via Petrarca 10  
Auditorium di Piazza Libertà, Angolo via Norberto Duzioni 2

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Participation in the conference is free. For organisational reasons, access to meeting rooms is allowed only to those who **register to the event**: <http://internationalconference.adapt.it/registration/>

# PROGRAMME

Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> November

**PLENARY SESSION #1 (14.45-18.00) | Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti**

**RETHINKING WORK: SOME INSIGHTS**

(Languages: English, Italian, Spanish)

- **Silvia Spattini** (ADAPT Director) | Welcome Remarks
- **Ruth Dukes** (University of Glasgow) | Labour Law and Neoliberalism
- **Wolfgang Streeck** (Max Planck Institute) | Industrial Justice in a Conflictual and Dynamic Society

Chairs: **Lilli Casano** (Università dell'Insubria), **Emanuele Dagnino** (Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia)

Thursday 25<sup>th</sup> November

**SOCIAL PROGRAMME (10.00-13.00)**

**PLENARY SESSION #2 (17.00-18.30) | Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti**

**WORK AND ITS VALUE (THE INSTITUTIONAL PERSPECTIVE)**

(Languages: English, Italian, Spanish)

- **Ilaria Armaroli** (ADAPT) | Recognising and Measuring the Economic and Social Value of Work in a Changing Society: The Centrality of Industrial Relations
- **Bettina Schaller** (WEC) | The HR Services Industry in the New Normal: Creating More Value for the World of Work
- **Stijn Broecke** (OECD) | How to Protect Vulnerable Self-Employed Workers in the Platform Economy and Beyond
- **Christina Behrendt** (ILO) | Realizing Universal Social Protection as a Key Driver for Decent Work and an Inclusive, Resilient, and Sustainable Recovery

Chair: **Margherita Roiatti** (ADAPT Research Fellow)

Friday 26<sup>th</sup> November

**PARALLEL WORKSHOPS** | Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti, Auditorium of Piazza Libertà

- **Morning Session – Workshop #1 to #5** (8.45-12.45) (\*)
- **Afternoon Session – Workshop #6 to #9** (14.00-17.00) (\*\*)

**PLENARY SESSION #3** (17.15-18.45) | Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti  
WORK AND ITS VALUE TODAY: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH  
(Languages: English, Italian, Spanish)

- **John Budd** (University of Minnesota) | *The Tensions of Valuing Work*
- **Manfred Weiss** (Goethe University in Frankfurt) | *Legal Preconditions for Valuable Work*
- **Valeria Filì** (Università di Udine) | *The Value of Women's Work between the Gender Gap and Gender Equality*
- **Enrica Morlicchio** (Università di Napoli) | *The Value of Work: "Which is to be Master?"*
- **Supriya Routh** (University of Victoria) | *Legal Imagination of a Social Relational Idea of Work*

Chair: **Pietro Manzella** (ADAPT Research Fellow)

## PARALLEL WORKSHOPS – OVERVIEW

(\*) Friday 26<sup>th</sup> November | Morning Session (8.45-13.00)

Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti SALA MOSAICO	Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti SALA CONSIGLIO	Venue: Auditorium of Piazza Libertà
<b>#1 Working Poor, Low-Paid Work, Care Work and Unproductive Work</b> (8.45-11.15) Languages: ES-IT	<b>#2 Comparisons in Decentralised Bargaining: towards New Relations between Trade Unions and Works Councils?</b> (9.00-11.15) Language: EN Workshop organised in the context of an EU-funded research project	<b>#3 Industrial Relations and Social Dialogue for an Economy and a Society “4.0”. A Spotlight on Digital Skills and Remote Work</b> Languages: EN-IT (9.30-12.30) Workshop organised in the context of an EU-funded research project
<b>#4 The Idea of Work Today and in History. Origins, Developments and Future prospects</b> (11.30-13.00) Languages: EN-ES	<b>#5 Man and the Machine: Complementarity or Conflict?</b> (11.15-13.00) Languages: EN-ES	

### LUNCH BREAK (13.00-14.00)

Light lunch at “Giulietta Twenties” restaurant, Piazza della Libertà, 10

(\*\*) Friday 26<sup>th</sup> November | Afternoon Session (14.00-17.00)

Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti SALA MOSAICO	Venue: Palazzo dei Contratti SALA CONSIGLIO	Venue: Auditorium of Piazza Libertà
<b>#6 Occupational Health: Developments, Risks and Skills</b> (14.30-17.00) Languages: ES-IT	<b>#7 Work and Works, Gender Issues and Diversity</b> (14.00-15.30) Language: EN Session devoted on topics discussed in the E-Journal of International and Comparative Studies	<b>#8 Fake and New Forms of Representation</b> (14.00-17.00) Languages: EN-ES-IT
	<b>#9 Measuring the Economic Value of Work: Job Classification Systems, Fair Wage, Certificates, Pay</b> (15.45-17.00) Languages: EN-ES	

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #1

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## POOR WORK, LOW-PAID WORK, CARE WORK AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORK

8.45-11.15 (Spanish/Italian)

**Juan Escribano Gutiérrez** (Universidad De Córdoba)

*Trabajo no remunerado en el derecho de la Unión Europea*

**Andrea Zini** (Assindatcolf)

*Lavoro domestico, tendenze e ipotesi di regolazione*

**Gerolamo Spreafico** (Arc Centre for the Anthropology of Religion and Cultural Change – Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore)

*La sfida di ri-fondare il sistema delle professioni di cura e educative*

**Maria Parente** (INAPP – Istituto nazionale per l'analisi delle politiche pubbliche)

*L'estranea in casa: le badanti straniere tra diffidenza e integrazione*

**Zina Yacoub** (University of Béjaïa)

*Riflessioni sull'uso del telelavoro ai tempi della pandemia di Covid-19 (focus su lavoro di cura)*

Chair: **Lilli Casano** (Università dell'Insubria)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #2

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## COMPARISONS IN DECENTRALISED BARGAINING: TOWARDS NEW RELATIONS BETWEEN TRADE UNIONS AND WORK COUNCILS

9.00-11.15 (English)

**Frank Tros** (University of Amsterdam)

*Introduction: Research Framework of the CODEBAR Project*

**Catherine Vincent, Marcus Kahmann** (Institut de Recherches Economiques et Sociales)

*Case Study: France*

**Ana Belen Muñoz Ruiz** (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid), **Nuria Ramos** (University of Amsterdam)

*Case Study: Spain*

**Ilaria Armaroli** (ADAPT)

*Case Study: Italy*

**Valentina Paolucci** (University College Dublin)

*Case Study: Ireland*

**Thomas Haipeter, Sophie Rosenbohm** (Universität Duisburg-Essen)

*Case Study: Germany*

**Jan Czarzasty** (SGH Warsaw School of Economics)

*Case Study: Poland*

**Frank Tros, Niels Jansen** (University of Amsterdam)

*Case Study: The Netherlands*

*Discussants: Luckasz Pisarczyk (University of Warsaw), Teun Jaspers (University of Amsterdam)*

*Chair: Stefania Negri (Università di Siena)*

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #3

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND SOCIAL DIALOGUE FOR AN ECONOMY AND SOCIETY “4.0”. A SPOTLIGHT ON DIGITAL SKILLS AND REMOTE WORK

9-30-12.30 (English/Italian) Simultaneous translation available

Welcome and introduction to the event

**Paolo Agnelli** (President of Confimi Industria)

**Andrea Orlando** (Italian Minister of labour)

**Paolo Gubitta** (Scientific Director of Digital Work Research Center at University of Padova)  
*Basic Digital Skills and Digitization Processes in SMEs*

**Stefania Marassi** (Senior Lecturer and Researcher in European Labour Law at the Hague University)

*Provision of and Access to Training to Support Innovation: the Role of Social Partners, Collective Bargaining and Workers' Contribution to the Competitiveness of SMEs*

**Stavroula Demetriades** (Senior Research Manager Eurofound)

*Innovation and Digitalisation: Company Practices and Social Dialogue*

**Margherita Roiatti, Diletta Porcheddu** (Fondazione ADAPT)

*Digital Skills and Remote Work in Italy. IRESDES4.0 Initial Findings from the Research*

Round up and conclusion

**Cristiana Pauletti** (Training Manager – FIM Cisl Veneto)

**Sebastiano Toffaletti** (Secretary General of European DIGITAL SME Alliance)

**Domenico Galia** (President of Confimi Industria Digitale)

Chair: **Rita Querzè** (Corriere della Sera)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #4

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## THE IDEA OF WORK TODAY AND IN HISTORY. ORIGINS, DEVELOPMENTS AND FUTURE PROSPECTS

11.30-13.00 (English/Spanish)

**Francisco Vigo Serralvo** (Universidad de Málaga)

*Contra el “trabajo decente”. Sobre lo inadecuado de esta consigna y los motivos por los que la dignidad del trabajo es independiente de las condiciones en las que se presta*

**Fernando Elorza** (Universidad Pablo De Olavide)

*¿Qué es una huelga?: reflexiones a partir de la consideración de la huelga como “circunstancia extraordinaria” en el ámbito del reglamento (Ce) 261/2004 y la directiva (Ue) 2015/2302*

**Silvia Rainone** (European Trade Union Institute, Ku Leuven)

*Rethinking Labour Protection in the Era of the Digital Economy*

**Tatsiana Ushakova** (Universidad de Alcalá)

*Exploring the Social Dimension of Fintech Firms: Risks and Opportunities*

Chair: **Matteo Colombo** (Università di Bergamo)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #5

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## MAN AND THE MACHINE: COMPLEMENTARITY OR CONFLICT?

11.15-13.00 (English/Spanish)

**Barbara Surdykowska, Sławomir Adamczyk** (Independent and Self-Governing Trade Union Solidarność)

*The Cyborgization of the Working Man. Will the Covid-19 Pandemic Accelerate the Ongoing Processes?*

**Irmina Miernicka** (University of Lodz)

*The Right to Disconnect – Does It Require Legal Regulation?*

**Djamil Tony Kahale Carrillo** (Universidad Politecnica di Cartagena)

*Los algoritmos en las relaciones laborales: amigos o enemigos?*

**Juan Manuel Moreno Díaz** (Universidad Pablo De Olavide)

*La difícil concreción de los derechos laborales colectivos en entornos de trabajo digitalizado*

**Ma Belén Fernández Collados** (Universidad de Murcia)

*El teletrabajo como formula de conciliación del la vida familiar y laboral en el ordinamiento jurídico español*

**Cristina González Vidales** (Universidad de León)

*Teletrabajo: ¿Un nuevo obstáculo para la igualdad de género?*

**Mar Sabadell-Bosch, Josep Lladós-Maslorens** (Universitat Oberta de Catalunya)

*Teletrabajo y derechos de propiedad: una relación inestable*

**Ydangely Tropiano** (Universidad Santa María)

*Impacto de la sustitución del trabajador por la máquina, en especial la robotización. oportunidad y/o amenaza*

Chair: **Francesco Seghezzi** (President Fondazione ADAPT)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #6

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH: DEVELOPMENTS, RISKS AND SKILLS

14.30-17.00 (Spanish/Italian)

**Silvia Fernández Martínez** (Universidad de Santiago de Compostela)

*La formación de los trabajadores en materia preventiva ante los nuevos riesgos laborales derivados de la digitalización*

**Stefania Negri** (Università di Siena)

*Le figure professionali della salute e sicurezza sul lavoro: gli sviluppi nel contesto italiano*

**Reyes Martínez Barroso** (Universidad de León)

*La protección de la seguridad y salud de los trabajadores maduros: propuestas de actuación ante la revolución digital*

**Arturo Montesdeoca Suárez** (Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria)

*La prevención de riesgos laborales ante el desafío del trabajo a distancia o teletrabajo*

**Bárbara Torres García** (Universidad de Santiago de Compostela)

*La importancia de la formación profesional ante la digitalización del mercado. Especial referencia al supuesto del teletrabajador*

**Matteo Avogaro** (Esade Institute for Labour Studies, Ramon Llull University)

*Teleworkers and Informal Overtime. Legal Obstacles Discouraging Claims for Health and Safety Issues, and their Compliance with the Eu Legal Framework*

**Juan José Fernández Domínguez** (Universidad de Deusto)

*Trabajo y suicidio: una historia inacabada*

Chairs: **Michele Tiraboschi** (Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia), **Lavinia Serrani** (ADAPT Research Fellow)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #7

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## WORK AND WORKS, GENDER ISSUES AND DIVERSITY

Session devoted on topics discussed in the E-Journal  
of International and Comparative Studies

14.00-15.30 (English)

**Adela Popa** (Lucian Blaga University of Sibiu)

*The Challenges of Returning to work after Chronic Illness in Romania – A Conceptual and Analytical Framework and Preliminary Results*

**Nicola Deleonardis** (Università di Bari Aldo Moro)

*“The Danish Girls” in Workplace and Labor Market. Barriers and Prejudices Towards Gender Identity*

**Kamila Naumowicz** (University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn)

*Gendered Impact of Remote Work During the Covid-19 Pandemic*

**Massimiliano De Falco** (Università di Udine)

*The Conventions Favouring Access to Employment of Persons with Disabilities: a Genuine Tool to Promote Their Value*

**Michele Dalla Sega** (Università di Siena)

*Ageing Workforce and IR: a new role for Italian social partners?*

Chair: **Anna Zilli** (Università di Udine)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #8

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## “FAKE” AND NEW FORMS OF REPRESENTATION

14.00-17.00 (Spanish/Italian/English)

Session 1 | 14.00-15.45 (Spanish/Italian)

**José Luis Gil Y Gil** (Universidad de Alcalá)

*Collective Bargaining for the Self-Employed*

**Esther Guerrero Vizuete, Antonio Fernández García** (Universitat Rovira i Virgili)

*The Impact of Labour Law of the New Forms of Self-Employment*

**Luz Rodríguez** (Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, ILO)

*Collective Bargaining on the Periphery of the Labour Market: Who Bargains and What Are the Issues of Collective Agreements for Protection of Workers in the Platform Economy?*

**Giulia Marchi** (Università di Bologna)

*In-Work Poverty, lavoratori vulnerabili e bassi salari*

**Valentina Aniballi** (Università Mercatorum)

*Autotutela dell'interesse comune e contrasto al sindacalismo di comodo*

**Montse Sole Truyols** (Universitat Rovira i Virgili)

*The Individualisation of Collective Representation*

**Francisco José Barba Ramos** (Universidad de Huelva)

*Tripartismo en las nuevas relaciones laborales, entre la tradición y la innovación. Balance del diálogo social en España en la crisis pandémica*

Chair: **Giovanni Piglialarmi** (Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia)

Session 2 | 15.45-17.00 (English)

**Valentina Franca** (University of Ljubljana)

*Remote Working, Unions and Works Councils: How Not to Lose the Workers' Voice in the Recovery Period*

**Ana Teresa Ribeiro** (Universidade Católica Portuguesa)

*Challenges to Employee Representation in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*

**György Nádas, Aron Peter Balogh** (University of Debrecen)

*Collective Bargaining Outside of the Employment Relationship? – New Forms of Representation*

**Ana María Castro Franco** (Universidad de León)

*The new concept of a worker in the field of collective redundancies*

Chair: **Michele Dalla Segà** (Università di Siena)

# CONCURRENT WORKSHOP #9

26 NOVEMBER 2021

## MEASURING THE ECONOMIC VALUE OF WORK: JOB CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS, FAIR WAGE, CERTIFICATES, PAY

15.30-17.00 (English/Spanish)

**Catharina Hänsel** (University of Göttingen, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa)  
*Trusteeship of Wealth and Wages – The Emergence of Indian Wage Policy in Ahmedabad, 1935-1965*

**Henriett Nádasné Rab, Péter Máté Sipka** (University of Debrecen),  
*Working Time in Connection with the Value of Work*

**Zeynep Nettekoven** (Europäische Akademie Der Arbeit in Der Universität Frankfurt Am Main)  
*Social Policy in the “Beyond Growth” Debate: A Just Transition for Germany?*

**Łukasz Kozar** (University of Lodz)  
*Covid-19 and its Influence on Business Decision-Making among those Seeking to Become Economically Active through Self-Employment*

**Roberto Fernández Fernández** (Universidad de León)  
*El Big Data como instrumento potenciador de los procesos de selección de trabajadores*

**Katarzyna Bomba** (University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn)  
*The Minimum Wage as an Instrument to Provide the Dignity at Work*

Chair: **Ruben Schiavo** (Università di Siena)

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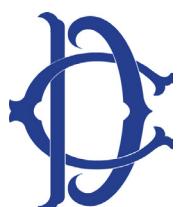
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