



1. No one shall be held in slavery or servitude. 2. No one shall be required to perform forced or compulsory labour. 3. For the purpose of this article the term "forced or compulsory labour" shall not include:

a. any work required to be done in the ordinary course of detention imposed according to the provisions of Article 5 of this Convention or during conditional release from such detention;

b. any service of a military character or, in case of conscientious objectors in countries where they are recognised, service exacted instead of compulsory military service;

c. any service exacted in case of an emergency or calamity threatening the life or well-being of the community

d. any work or service which forms part of normal civic obligations.



# **ILO FORCED LABOUR CONVENTION, 1930 (NO. 29)**

## **ARTICLE 2**

1. For the purposes of this Convention the term forced or compulsory labour shall mean all work or service which is exacted from any person under the menace of any penalty and for which the said person has not offered himself voluntarily.



## ARTICLE 4 OF ECHR

3. For the purpose of this article the term "forced or compulsory labour" shall not include:

a. any work required to be done in the ordinary course of detention imposed according to the provisions of Article 5 of this Convention or during conditional release from such detention;



# **ILO FORCED LABOUR CONVENTION (NO. 29)**

## **ARTICLE 2 (§2 C)**

- any work or service exacted from any person as a consequence of a conviction in a court of law, provided that the said work or service is carried out under the supervision and control of a public authority and that the said person is not hired to or placed at the disposal of private individuals, companies or associations;



## ARTICLE 4 OF ECHR

3. For the purpose of this article the term "forced or compulsory labour" shall not include:

b. any service of a military character or, in case of conscientious objectors in countries where they are recognised, service exacted instead of compulsory military service;



## ARTICLE 4 OF ECHR

- 3. For the purpose of this article the term "forced or compulsory labour" shall not include:
  - c. any service exacted in case of an emergency or calamity threatening the life or well-being of the community

# International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights





- 1. In time of public emergency which threatens the life of the nation and the existence of which is officially proclaimed, the States Parties to the present Covenant may take measures derogating from their obligations under the present Covenant to the extent strictly required by the exigencies of the situation, provided that such measures are not inconsistent with their other obligations under international law and do not involve discrimination solely on the ground of race, colour, sex, language, religion or social origin.
- 2. No derogation from articles 6, 7, 8 (paragraphs 1 and 2), 11, 15, 16 and 18 may be made under this provision.
- 3. Any State Party to the present Covenant availing itself of the right of derogation shall immediately inform the other States Parties to the present Covenant, through the intermediary of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, of the provisions from which it has derogated and of the reasons by which it was actuated. A further communication shall be made, through the same intermediary, on the date on which it terminates such derogation.



## ARTICLE 4 OF ECHR

- 3. For the purpose of this article the term "forced or compulsory labour" shall not include:
  - d. any work or service which forms part of normal civic obligations.



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION!**